

COLLEGE ALGEBRA

GPS # 20

2.6 COMBINING FUNCTIONS: COMPOSITE FUNCTIONS II

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Class Time: TTh 11:30 Date: 2-14-08

Useful Guidelines:

* The composite function, denoted by $f \circ g$ (read as "f composed with g"), is defined by

$$(f \circ g)(x) = f(g(x)) \text{ (read as "f of g of x".)}$$

* The domain of $f \circ g$ is the subset of the domain of g for which $f \circ g$ is defined.

rw

1. Suppose that $f(x) = x^2 - 1$ and $g(x) = 3x$. Find:

(a) $(f \circ g)(3) = f(g(3)) = 3x = 3(3) = 9, f(9) = x^2 - 1 = 9^2 - 1 = 80$

(b) $(g \circ f)(-3) = g(f(-3)) = x^2 - 1 = (-3)^2 - 1 = 8, g(8) = 3x = 3(8) = 24$

(c) $(f \circ f)(2) = f(f(2)) = x^2 - 1 = (2)^2 - 1 = 3, f(3) = x^2 - 1 = 3^2 - 1 = 8$

(d) $(g \circ g)(-1) = g(g(-1)) = 3x = 3(-1) = -3, g(-3) = 3x = 3(-3) = -9$

Good

2. Suppose that $f(x) = 2 - x$ and $g(x) = 4x + 1$. Find: (a) $f \circ g$ (b) $g \circ f$ (c) $f \circ f$

State the domain of each composite function.

A. $(f \circ g)(x)$

$$f(g(x)) = 2 - 4x - 1$$

$$f(4x + 1) = 2 - (4x + 1)$$

$$\underline{-4x + 1}$$

B. $(g \circ f)(x)$

$$g(f(x)) = g(2 - x)$$

$$4(2 - x) + 1$$

$$8 - 4x + 1$$

$$\underline{-4x + 9}$$

C. $(f \circ f)(x)$

$$f(f(x)) = f(2 - x)$$

$$2 - (2 - x)$$

$$2 - 2 + x =$$

$$\underline{x}$$

$$D: (-\infty, \infty)$$

3. Suppose that $f(x) = \frac{x+1}{x-1}$ and $g(x) = \frac{1}{x}$. Find:

A. $f(g(x))$

$$f\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) = \frac{\left(\frac{1}{x} + 1\right)^x}{\left(\frac{1}{x} - 1\right)^x} = \frac{1 + 1x}{1 - 1x}$$

$$D: \{x \mid x \neq -1\}$$

(a) $f \circ g$ (b) $g \circ f$

B. $g(f(x))$

$$g\left(\frac{x+1}{x-1}\right) = \frac{1}{\frac{x+1}{x-1}} = \frac{x-1}{x+1}$$

$$D: \{x \mid x \neq -1\}$$

4. Suppose the weekly cost for the production and sale of a cabinet is $C(x) = 25x + 4000$ dollars and that the total revenue is given by $R(x) = 80x$, where x is the number of cabinets.

a) Write the equation of the function that models the weekly profit from the production and sale of x cabinets.

$$C(x) = 25x + 4000$$

$$R(x) = 80x$$

$$P(x) = (R - C)(x)$$

$$80x - (25x + 4000)$$

$$\underline{55x - 4000}$$

b) What is the profit on the production and sale of 300 cabinets?

$$P(300) = 55x - 4000$$

$$P = \underline{12500}$$